

North Carolina Native Trees, Shrubs, Herbaceous Perennials, and Ferns

Sun Exposure

F = Full sun
 P = Part sun/part shade
 S = Shade

Soil Moisture

W = Wet
 M = Moderate/moist
 D = Dry

Wetland Indicator Status

OBL = Obligate
 FACW = Facultative wet
 FAC = Facultative
 FACU = Facultative upland
 UPL = Upland
 NI = No indicator for this region
 NL = Not listed

Genus	Specific epithet	Common name	Sun	Moisture	Height	Bloom Season	Flower Color
<i>Acer</i>	<i>barbatum</i>	southern sugar maple	P	D	20 to 25'	spring	yellow/green
<i>Acer</i>	<i>negundo</i>	boxelder	S	W	30 to 50'	spring	yellow, green, brown
<i>Acer</i>	<i>rubrum</i>	red maple	F	W-D	50-75'	spring	red
<i>Acer</i>	<i>saccharinum</i>	silver maple	F-S	W	50 to 70'	spring	white, red, yellow
<i>Acer</i>	<i>saccharum</i>	sugar maple	F-P	M	50-75'	spring	yellow, green, brown
<i>Achillea</i>	<i>millefolium</i>	common yarrow	F-P	W	24 to 36"	spring-summer	white, pink
<i>Acorus</i>	<i>calamus</i>	sweetflag	F-P	W-M	3-5'	summer	yellow
<i>Actaea</i>	<i>pachypoda</i>	doll's eyes	P-S	M-W	1-2'	spring	white
<i>Adiantum</i>	<i>pedatum</i>	maidenhair fern	P-S	M	18-36"		
<i>Aesculus</i>	<i>flava</i>	yellow buckeye	P-S	M	50-75'	spring	yellow
<i>Aesculus</i>	<i>pavia</i>	red buckeye	S-P	D	10 to 20'	spring	red
<i>Aletris</i>	<i>farinosa</i>	colic root	F	M-D	2.5-3'	summer	white
<i>Allium</i>	<i>canadense</i>	wild onion	PS	D	8-12"	summer	white, pink
<i>Alnus</i>	<i>serrulata</i>	tag alder	F-P	W	40'	spring	red, green, brown
<i>Amelanchier</i>	<i>arborea</i>	serviceberry	F-P	M-D	15-25'	spring	white
<i>Amorpha</i>	<i>fruticosa</i>	indigo bush	F-P	M-W	6-10'	spring to summer	purple and yellow
<i>Amonia</i>	<i>tabernaemontana</i>	blue star	F-P	M	2-3'	spring	blue
<i>Anemone</i>	<i>virginiana</i>	thimbleweed	S	M	1-3'	summer	white
<i>Antennaria</i>	<i>plantaginifolia</i>	pussy's toes	F	M	.5-1'	spring to summer	white
<i>Apios</i>	<i>americana</i>	groundnut	S	W	vine	summer	red, pink, and purple

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<i>Aquilegia</i>	<i>canadensis</i>	wild columbine	P-S	M-D	1-2'	spring to summer	red and yellow
<i>Aralia</i>	<i>spinosa</i>	devil's walkingstick	F-P	M-D	10-20'	summer	white
<i>Argemone</i>	<i>albiflora</i>	bluestem prickly poppy	P	D	1-3'	spring to summer	white
<i>Arisaema</i>	<i>dracontium</i>	green dragon	P-S	M-D	28"	spring	yellow, green
<i>Arisaema</i>	<i>triphillum</i>	Jack-in-the-pulpit	P-S	M	12"	spring	green, purple, brown
<i>Aruncus</i>	<i>dioicus</i>	goat's beard	F-P	M	4-7'	spring	cream
<i>Asarum</i>	<i>canadense</i>	wild ginger	P-S	M	6"	spring	red brown to purple
<i>Asclepias</i>	<i>incarnata</i>	swamp milkweed	F-P	M-W	2-4'	summer to fall	pink
<i>Asclepias</i>	<i>longifolia</i>	longleaf milkweed	F-P	M-W	1-2'	summer	white
<i>Asclepias</i>	<i>tuberosa</i>	butterfly weed	F	D	1-2'	summer	orange
<i>Asimina</i>	<i>parviflora</i>	dwarf paw paw	P	D	6-8'	spring	maroon
<i>Asimina</i>	<i>triloba</i>	paw paw	P-S	M	40'	spring	maroon
<i>Asplenium</i>	<i>platyneuron</i>	ebony spleenwort	F-P	M	6-12"		
<i>Aster</i>	<i>divaricatus</i>	white wood aster	P-S	M-D	2-4'	spring	white
<i>Astilbe</i>	<i>biternata</i>	false goats beard	P	M	24-39"	spring/summer	white
<i>Athyrium</i>	<i>felix-femina</i>	lady fern	S	M-W	18-24"		
<i>Bacopa</i>	<i>monnieri</i>	water hyssop	F-P	M-W	1'	spring	white
<i>Baptisia</i>	<i>alba</i>	white wild indigo	F-P	D	2-4'	spring	white
<i>Baptisia</i>	<i>australis</i>	blue indigo	F	M-D	2-4'	spring/summer	blue-violet
<i>Baptisia</i>	<i>tinctoria</i>	wild indigo	F	M	2-3'	summer	yellow
<i>Betula</i>	<i>alleghanienses</i>	yellow birch	F-P	M	60-75'	spring	yellow, green, brown
<i>Betula</i>	<i>lenta</i>	sweet birch	F-P	M	40-55'	spring	yellow, green, brown
<i>Betula</i>	<i>nigra</i>	river birch	F	M-W	40-70'	spring	green and brown
<i>Bignonia</i>	<i>capreolata</i>	cross vine	F-P	M	vine	spring	red, yellow
<i>Botrychium</i>	<i>virginianum</i>	rattle snake fern	P-S	M	3'		
<i>Callicarpa</i>	<i>americana</i>	American beautyberry	P	M	3 to 8'	summer	white, pink
<i>Calycanthus</i>	<i>floridus</i>	sweetshrub	P-S	M	6-10'	summer	brown, maroon
<i>Campanulastrum</i>	<i>americanum</i>	American bellflower	P	M	3-4'	summer	blue/purple
<i>Carpinus</i>	<i>caroliniana</i>	American hornbeam	P	W-M	20-30'	spring	red, green, brown
<i>Carya</i>	<i>cordiformis</i>	bitternut hickory	F-P	M	50-70'	spring	yellow, green, brown
<i>Carya</i>	<i>glabra</i>	pignut hickory	F-S	D	50-60'	spring	yellow, green, brown
<i>Carya</i>	<i>ovata</i>	shagbark hickory	F-S	M-D	60-80'	spring	green, brown

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<i>Carya</i>	<i>tomentosa</i>	mockernut hickory	F-S	M-D	50-60'	spring	yellow, green, brown
<i>Castanea</i>	<i>pumila</i>	chinquapin	F-S	M	20-25'	spring	white
<i>Caulophyllum</i>	<i>thalictroides</i>	blue cohosh	P-S	M-W	1-3'	spring	green
<i>Ceanothus</i>	<i>americanus</i>	New Jersey tea	F-P	D	3'	summer	white
<i>Celtis</i>	<i>laevigata</i>	sugar hackberry	F-P	M-D	60-80'	spring	green
<i>Celtis</i>	<i>occidentalis</i>	common hackberry	F	M-D	40-60'	spring	green, brown
<i>Cephalanthus</i>	<i>occidentalis</i>	buttonbush	P-S	M-W	6-12'	summer	white
<i>Cercis</i>	<i>canadensis</i>	Eastern redbud	F-S	M-D	20-30'	spring	pink
<i>Chelone</i>	<i>lyonii</i>	pink turtlehead	F-P	M-W	24-30"	summer	pink
<i>Chionanthus</i>	<i>virginicus</i>	fringetree	F-P	M	12-20'	spring	white
<i>Chrysogonum</i>	<i>virginianum</i>	green-and-gold	P-S	M	8"	spring/fall	yellow
<i>Cimicifuga</i>	<i>racemosa</i>	black cohosh	P-S	M	1-3'	summer/fall	white
<i>Cirsium</i>	<i>discolor</i>	field thistle	F	D	3-6'	summer	pink/purple
<i>Cirsium</i>	<i>muticum</i>	swamp thistle	F	W	2-7'	summer	pink/purple
<i>Cladrastis</i>	<i>kentuckea</i>	yellowwood	F-P	M	30-50'	spring	white
<i>Claytonia</i>	<i>virginica</i>	springbeauty	P	M	4-12"	spring	white to pink
<i>Clematis</i>	<i>crispa</i>	blue jasmine	F-P	M-W	vine	spring/fall	white, pink, blue, purple
<i>Clethra</i>	<i>acuminata</i>	cinnamonbark	F-P	M	8-15'	summer	white
<i>Clethra</i>	<i>alnifolia</i>	summersweet clethra	F-P	M-W	6-12'	summer	white to pink
<i>Clintonia</i>	<i>umbellulata</i>	bead lily	P	M	6-20"	summer	white
<i>Commelina</i>	<i>erecta</i>	whitemouth dayflower	P	D	1-3'	summer/fall	blue
<i>Comptonia</i>	<i>peregrina</i>	sweetfern	F-P	M-D	2-4'		
<i>Conoclinium</i>	<i>coelestinum</i>	mistflower	F-P	M	3'	summer to fall	blue-violet
<i>Coreopsis</i>	<i>auriculata</i>	mouse-eared coreopsis	F	M	18"	spring	yellow
<i>Coreopsis</i>	<i>basalis</i>	goldenmane tickseed	F	D	15"	summer	yellow
<i>Coreopsis</i>	<i>lanceolata</i>	tickseed	F	M-D	1-2.5'	spring	yellow
<i>Coreopsis</i>	<i>pubescens</i>	star tickseed	F	M	3-4'	summer	yellow
<i>Coreopsis</i>	<i>tinctoria</i>	golden tickseed	F-P	M	1-2'	spring	yellow/maroon
<i>Coreopsis</i>	<i>verticillata</i>	threadleaf coreopsis	S	D	1-2'	summer	yellow
<i>Cornus</i>	<i>alternifolia</i>	pagoda dogwood	P-S	W-D	15-25'	summer	white
<i>Cornus</i>	<i>amomum</i>	silky dogwood	F-S	M-W	6-10'	summer	white
<i>Cornus</i>	<i>foemina</i>	stiff dogwood	P	M-W	20'	spring	white

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<i>Cornus</i>	<i>florida</i>	flowering dogwood	F-S	D-M	25-30'	spring	white
<i>Cornus</i>	<i>stricta</i>	swamp dogwood	P-S	M	25'	spring	white
<i>Corylus</i>	<i>americana</i>	American hazelnut	F-S	M	12-15'	spring	white, green
<i>Crataegus</i>	<i>phaenopyrum</i>	Washington hawthorn	F-P	M	25-30'	spring	white
<i>Cypripedium</i>	<i>acuale</i>	pink lady slipper	P-S	M-D	12"	spring to summer	pink
<i>Cyrilla</i>	<i>racemiflora</i>	swamp titi	S	W	10-15'	spring to summer	white
<i>Decumaria</i>	<i>barbara</i>	wild hydrangea-vine	P-S	W	vine	spring to fall	white
<i>Delphinium</i>	<i>tricorne</i>	dwarf larkspur	P	M	12-30"	spring	deep blue
<i>Dennstaedtia</i>	<i>punctiloba</i>	hay-scented fern	P-S	M	36"		
<i>Dicentra</i>	<i>cucullaria</i>	dutchman's breeches	F-S	M	10"	spring	white, yellow
<i>Dicentra</i>	<i>eximia</i>	bleeding heart	F-P	M	12-18"	spring to fall	pink & white
<i>Diervilla</i>	<i>sessilifolia</i>	bush-honeysuckle	F-S	M	4-6'	summer	yellow
<i>Diospyros</i>	<i>virginiana</i>	persimmon	F-P	D-M	30-50'	spring	yellow/green
<i>Dodecatheon</i>	<i>meadia</i>	shooting star	F-P	M	1-2'	spring	pink & white
<i>Drosera</i>	<i>rotundifolia</i>	roundleaf sundew	F	W	<12"	summer	white
<i>Dryopteris</i>	<i>marginalis</i>	marginal fern	P-S	W-M	1-3'		
<i>Echinacea</i>	<i>purpurea</i>	purple coneflower	F-P	M-D	3'	summer	pink
<i>Erythronium</i>	<i>americanum</i>	trout lily	P-S	M	8"	spring	yellow
<i>Euonymus</i>	<i>americanus</i>	Hearts-a-bustin	P-S	M	4-6'	spring	yellow/green to purplish
<i>Euonymus</i>	<i>atropurpureus</i>	burning bush	P	M	20-25'	spring	purple
<i>Eupatoriadelphus</i>	<i>fistulosum</i>	Joe-Pye weed	F-P	M	5-8'	summer	purple
<i>Fagus</i>	<i>grandifolia</i>	American beech	F-P	M	85+'	spring	yellow, green, brown
<i>Fothergilla</i>	<i>gardenii</i>	fothergilla	F-P	W-M	3'	spring	white
<i>Fothergilla</i>	<i>major</i>	large Fothergilla	F-P	M	6-10'	spring	white
<i>Fragaria</i>	<i>virginiana</i>	wild strawberry	F-P	M-D	6"	spring	white
<i>Fraxinus</i>	<i>americana</i>	white ash	F	M-D	80'	spring	green to purple
<i>Fraxinus</i>	<i>caroliniana</i>	pop ash	F	M-D	30'	spring	green
<i>Fraxinus</i>	<i>pennsylvanica</i>	green Ash	F	M-D	60-80'	spring	green to purple
<i>Gaillardia</i>	<i>pulchella</i>	firewheel	F-P	D	1-2'	summer	red and yellow
<i>Gaultheria</i>	<i>procumbens</i>	wintergreen	P-S	M	4-8"	summer	pink
<i>Gaura</i>	<i>angustifolia</i>	southern beeblossom	F-P	M	4'	spring to summer	pink & white
<i>Gaylussacia</i>	<i>dumosa</i>	dwarf huckleberry	P	W-D	3-15"	spring to summer	white

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<i>Gelsemium</i>	<i>sempervirens</i>	Carolina jessamine	F-P	M	vine	early spring	yellow
<i>Geranium</i>	<i>maculatum</i>	wild geranium	F-S	M	1-2'	spring and summer	purple
<i>Gleditsia</i>	<i>triacanthos</i>	honey-locust	F	M-D	30-75'	late spring	yellow
<i>Gordonia</i>	<i>lasianthus</i>	loblolly bay	F	M	30-80'	summer	white
<i>Halesia</i>	<i>carolina</i>	Carolina silverbell	F-S	M	30'	spring	white
<i>Hamamelis</i>	<i>virginiana</i>	common witch-hazel	F-S	M	15-30'	fall	yellow
<i>Hepatica</i>	<i>acutiloba</i>	sharp-lobed hepatica	S	M-D	4-9"	spring	white, pink, purple, blue
<i>Heuchera</i>	<i>americana</i>	alumroot	S	D	1-3'	spring to summer	greenish-purple
<i>Hexastylis</i>	<i>arifolia</i>	little brown jugs	P-S	M	6"	spring	purple to brown
<i>Hydrangea</i>	<i>arborescens</i>	snowhill hydrangea	P-S	M	4-6'	summer	white
<i>Hypericum</i>	<i>densiflorum</i>	dense hypericum	F-P	W-D	4-6'	spring	yellow
<i>Hypericum</i>	<i>prolificum</i>	shrubby St. John's wort	F-P	M	1-5'	summer	yellow
<i>Ilex</i>	<i>decidua</i>	possumhaw	F-P	M	15-30'	spring	white
<i>Ilex</i>	<i>glabra</i>	inkberry	P	M-W	6-12'	spring	white
<i>Ilex</i>	<i>montana</i>	mountain winterberry	F-P	M	15-40'	spring	white
<i>Ilex</i>	<i>opaca</i>	American holly	F-S	M-D	20-40'	spring	white
<i>Ilex</i>	<i>verticillata</i>	common winterberry	F-S	M-W	6-15'	spring	white
<i>Ilex</i>	<i>vomitorea</i>	yaupon	F-P	W-D	12-25'	spring	white
<i>Impatiens</i>	<i>capensis</i>	jewelweed	F-P	M	3'	summer	orange
<i>Ipomopsis</i>	<i>rubra</i>	standing-cypress	F-P	D	2-6'	summer	red
<i>Iris</i>	<i>crinata</i>	dwarf crested iris	P-S	M-D	4-8"	spring	lavender-blue
<i>Iris</i>	<i>virginica</i>	Southern blue flag iris	PS-S	W	3-6'	early summer	blue/purple
<i>Itea</i>	<i>virginica</i>	Virginia sweetspire	F-S	W	3-6'	summer	white
<i>Juglans</i>	<i>nigra</i>	black walnut	F-P	M	50-75'	spring	yellow, green, brown
<i>Juniperus</i>	<i>virginiana</i>	Eastern red cedar	F-P	M-D	40-50'		
<i>Kalmia</i>	<i>latifolia</i>	mountain laurel	P	M	8-10'	spring	pink, red, white
<i>Leucothoe</i>	<i>axillaris</i>	doghobble	P-S	M	2-4'	spring	white to pink
<i>Leucothoe</i>	<i>fontanesiana</i>	drooping leucothoe	P-S	M	3-5'	summer	white
<i>Liatris</i>	<i>spicata</i>	blazing star	F	M	3'	summer	purple
<i>Lilium</i>	<i>canadense</i>	yellow bell lily	F	W-M	3-8'	summer	red, orange, yellow
<i>Lilium</i>	<i>superbum</i>	Turks-cap lily	F-P	M	4-6'	summer	orange
<i>Lindera</i>	<i>benzoin</i>	spicebush	P-S	M	6-12'	winter	yellow

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<i>Liquidambar</i>	<i>styraciflua</i>	sweetgum	P	M	70-120'	spring	white, green
<i>Liriodendron</i>	<i>tulipifera</i>	tulip tree	F	M	70-90'	spring	yellow, green, orange
<i>Lobelia</i>	<i>cardinalis</i>	cardinal flower	F-P	W	3-5'	fall	red
<i>Lobelia</i>	<i>puberula</i>	lobelia	F-S	M	2-4'	summer/fall	blue-violet
<i>Lobelia</i>	<i>siphilitica</i>	greatlobelia	P-S	W	1-3'	summer	blue
<i>Lonicera</i>	<i>sempervirens</i>	trumpet honeysuckle	F-P	M	vine	spring	red to orange
<i>Lyonia</i>	<i>ligustrina</i>	male-berry	P	W	6-12'	summer	white
<i>Lyonia</i>	<i>lucida</i>	lyonia	P-S	M-D	3-5'	spring	pink
<i>Lysimachia</i>	<i>ciliata</i>	fringed loosterife	F-P	M-W	2-3'	summer	yellow
<i>Magnolia</i>	<i>acuminata</i>	cucumber tree	P-S	M	50-75'	spring	yellow/green
<i>Magnolia</i>	<i>tripetela</i>	umbrella tree	F-P	M	15-40'	spring	white
<i>Magnolia</i>	<i>virginiana</i>	sweetbay magnolia	PS	M-D	40-60'	summer	white
<i>Maianthemum</i>	<i>canadense</i>	wild lily of the valley	P-S	M	3-6"	late spring to early	white
<i>Malus</i>	<i>angustifolia</i>	southern crabapple	P	M	25-30'	spring	pink
<i>Mitchella</i>	<i>repens</i>	partridge berry	P-S	M	3"	spring to summer	pink
<i>Mitella</i>	<i>diphylla</i>	bishop's cap	P-S	M-D	1-2'	spring	white
<i>Monarda</i>	<i>didyma</i>	bee balm	F-P	M	3-4'	summer	red
<i>Morella</i>	<i>cerifera</i>	southern wax myrtle	F-P	M-D	6-12'	spring	green
<i>Morus</i>	<i>rubra</i>	red mulberry	F-P-S	M-D	12-36'	spring	white, green, brown
<i>Nyssa</i>	<i>sylvatica</i>	black tupelo	F	M-D	30-60'	spring	white, green, brown
<i>Oenothera</i>	<i>speciosa</i>	pink evening-primrose	FS	M	1-3'	spring	pink, white
<i>Onoclea</i>	<i>sensibilis</i>	sensitive fern	F-P	W	12-24"		
<i>Osmanthus</i>	<i>americanus</i>	devilwood	P	M	30'	spring	white
<i>Osmunda</i>	<i>cinnamomea</i>	cinnamon fern	P-S	M-W	24-48"		
<i>Osmunda</i>	<i>regalis</i>	royal fern	P	M-W	2-5'		
<i>Ostrya</i>	<i>virginiana</i>	hop-hornbeam	P-S	M	30-50'	spring	white, yellow, green, brow
<i>Oxydendrum</i>	<i>arboreum</i>	sourwood	F-S	M-D	20-30'	summer	white
<i>Pachysandra</i>	<i>procumbens</i>	Allegheny spurge	P-S	M	9"	spring	white, pink
<i>Panicum</i>	<i>virgatum</i>	switchgrass	F-P	M-D	3-6'	summer/fall	green and brown
<i>Passiflora</i>	<i>incarnata</i>	passion flower	S-P	M-D	12-36'	spring to fall	purple, pink, white
<i>Persea</i>	<i>borbonia</i>	red bay	P	W-M	36-72'	spring	pale yellow
<i>Phacelia</i>	<i>bipinnatifida</i>	fernleaf phacelia	P-S	M	1-2'	spring	purple, violet, blue

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<i>Philadelphus</i>	<i>inodorus</i>	mock orange	F-P	W	10-12'	spring	white
<i>Phlox</i>	<i>amoena</i>	chalice phlox	F-P	M	2-3'	spring	pink
<i>Phlox</i>	<i>carolina</i>	Carolina phlox	F-P	M	3-4'	summer to fall	white, pink, purple
<i>Phlox</i>	<i>divaricata</i>	wild blue phlox	P-S	M	12-18"	spring	lavender
<i>Phlox</i>	<i>glaberrima</i>	smooth phlox	P	W-M	2-4'	spring	pink/purple
<i>Phlox</i>	<i>paniculata</i>	garden phlox	F-P	M	2-4'	summer	pink, magenta, white
<i>Phlox</i>	<i>stolonifera</i>	creeping phlox	P-S	M	6-10"	spring	white, pink, purple, violet
<i>Photinia</i>	<i>melanocarpa</i>	black chokeberry	F-P	D-W	3-5'	spring	white
<i>Photinia</i>	<i>pyrifolia</i>	red chokeberry	F-P	W-M	6-11'	spring	white
<i>Physocarpus</i>	<i>opulifolius</i>	ninebark	F-S	W-D	3-10'	spring	white, pink
<i>Physostegia</i>	<i>virginiana</i>	obedient plant	F-P	W-D	4'	summer to fall	pink, purple
<i>Picea</i>	<i>rubens</i>	red spruce	F-S	M	60-100'	spring	red, yellow
<i>Pinus</i>	<i>echinata</i>	short-leaf pine	P	D	50-100'	spring	yellow
<i>Pinus</i>	<i>taeda</i>	loblolly pine	P	D	60-110'	spring	yellow
<i>Pinus</i>	<i>virginiana</i>	Virginia pine	F-P	M-D	15-40'	spring	yellow
<i>Pityopsis</i>	<i>graminifolia</i>	golden aster	F	M-D	2.5'	summer to fall	yellow
<i>Platanus</i>	<i>occidentalis</i>	sycamore	F-P	M-W	70-90'	spring	yellow, green, brown
<i>Podophyllum</i>	<i>peltatum</i>	may apple	P-S	M	1.5'	spring	white, pink
<i>Polygonatum</i>	<i>biflorum</i>	Solomon's seal	P-S	M	2-3'	spring	greenish white
<i>Polystichum</i>	<i>acrostichoides</i>	Christmas fern	P-S	M	12-36"		
<i>Prunus</i>	<i>americana</i>	American plum	F-P	W-D	12-20'	spring	white
<i>Prunus</i>	<i>angustifolia</i>	chickasaw plum	P	D	15-30'	spring	white
<i>Prunus</i>	<i>caroliniana</i>	Carolina laurelcherry	F-P	M	15-36'	spring	white
<i>Prunus</i>	<i>pensylvanica</i>	pin cherry	F-P	W-D	25-40'	spring	white
<i>Prunus</i>	<i>serotina</i>	black cherry	F-S	D	50-80'	spring	white
<i>Ptelea</i>	<i>trifoliata</i>	hoptree	F-S	M	15-20'	spring	white
<i>Quercus</i>	<i>alba</i>	white oak	F-P	D	60-90'	spring	red, yellow, green, brown
<i>Quercus</i>	<i>bicolor</i>	swamp white oak	P	W-M	80'	spring	red, yellow, green
<i>Quercus</i>	<i>falcata</i>	Southern red oak	P	D	100'	spring	yellow
<i>Quercus</i>	<i>laurifolia</i>	laurel oak	P	M	36-80'	spring	yellow
<i>Quercus</i>	<i>lyrata</i>	overcup oak	F-P	W-M-D	30-45'	spring	yellow
<i>Quercus</i>	<i>michauxii</i>	swamp chestnut oak	P	M	50-100'	spring	yellow

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<i>Quercus</i>	<i>nigra</i>	water oak	P	W-M	50-100'	spring	yellow
<i>Quercus</i>	<i>phellos</i>	willow oak	P	W-M	100'	spring	yellow
<i>Quercus</i>	<i>rubra</i>	red oak	F-P	M-D	60-75'	spring	yellow, green, brown
<i>Quercus</i>	<i>shumardii</i>	shumard oak	F-P	M-D	50-90'	spring	white/green
<i>Quercus</i>	<i>stellata</i>	post oak	F-P	D	40-50'	spring	yellow, brown
<i>Quercus</i>	<i>virginiana</i>	live oak	F-P	M-D	40-80'	spring	yellow
<i>Rhododendron</i>	<i>arborescens</i>	sweet azalea	F-S	M	3-6'	summer	white to pink
<i>Rhododendron</i>	<i>calendulaceum</i>	flame azalea	P-S	M	4-8'	spring	yellow, orange, scarlet
<i>Rhododendron</i>	<i>carolinianum</i>	Carolina rhododendron	P-S	M	3-5'	spring	pink
<i>Rhododendron</i>	<i>catawbiense</i>	mountain rosebay	F-S	M	6-10'	spring	lilac-purple
<i>Rhododendron</i>	<i>maximum</i>	rosebay rhododendron	P-S	M-W	15-40'	summer	white to deep pink
<i>Rhododendron</i>	<i>periclymenoides</i>	pinxter azalea	P-S	M	6-10'	spring	pink
<i>Rhododendron</i>	<i>vaseyi</i>	pinkshell azalea	P-S	M-W	5-10'	spring	pink/white
<i>Rhododendron</i>	<i>viscosum</i>	swamp azalea	P	D	12'	summer	white to pink
<i>Rhus</i>	<i>glabra</i>	smooth sumac	F-P	M-D	9-15'	summer	white, green, yellow, brow
<i>Robinia</i>	<i>pseudoacacia</i>	honey-locust	F	M-D	30-50'	spring	white
<i>Rosa</i>	<i>carolina</i>	Carolina rose	F-P	W-D	3-4'	summer	pink
<i>Rosa</i>	<i>palustris</i>	swamp rose	F-P	M-W	4-6'	summer	pink
<i>Rudbeckia</i>	<i>fulgida</i>	orange coneflower	F-P	M	3'	summer to fall	yellow
<i>Rudbeckia</i>	<i>hirta</i>	black-eyed susan	F-P	M-D	2-3'	summer/fall	yellow
<i>Ruellia</i>	<i>caroliniensis</i>	Carolina wild petunia	P	M	2-3'	summer	purple
<i>Sabal</i>	<i>minor</i>	dwarf palmetto	F-P-S	M-D	5-10'	summer	white
<i>Sagittaria</i>	<i>latifolia</i>	duck-potato	F-P	W	1-3'	summer	white
<i>Salix</i>	<i>sericea</i>	silky willow	F-S	W-M	12'	spring	green, yellow
<i>Sambucus</i>	<i>canadensis</i>	elderberry	F-S	M-W	5-12'	summer	white
<i>Sanguinaria</i>	<i>canadensis</i>	bloodroot	S	M	6-10"	spring	white
<i>Sassafras</i>	<i>albidum</i>	common sassafras	F-P	D-M	30-60'	spring	yellow
<i>Sedum</i>	<i>ternatum</i>	wild stonecrop	P	M	4-8"	spring	white
<i>Shortia</i>	<i>galacifolia</i>	oconee bells	F-P	M	8"	spring	white
<i>Silene</i>	<i>virginica</i>	fire pink	F-P	M	10-20"	spring/summer	pink
<i>Sisyrinchium</i>	<i>mucronatum</i>	blue-eyed grass	F-P	M-D	1'	summer	blue/purple
<i>Smilax</i>	<i>smallii</i>	jackson vine	F-P	M	8'	spring	yellow/green

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<i>Solidago</i>	<i>altissima</i>	goldenrod	F-S	M	2-4'	fall	yellow
<i>Solidago</i>	<i>rugosa</i>	winkle-leaf goldenrod	F	M-D	2-5'	fall	yellow
<i>Spirea</i>	<i>alba</i> var. <i>latifolia</i>	meadowsweet	F	M	1-6'	summer	white to pink
<i>Stewartia</i>	<i>malacodendron</i>	silky camellia	S	M	10'	spring	white
<i>Styrax</i>	<i>americanus</i>	snowbell	F-P	W-M	8-15'	spring/summer	white
<i>Symphoricarpus</i>	<i>orbiculatus</i>	coral berry	F-S	M	2-5'	spring/summer	white/green
<i>Symphyotrichum</i>	<i>patens</i>	late purple aster	F-P	M-D	1-3'	summer	violet-blue
<i>Taxodium</i>	<i>distichum</i>	bald cypress	F-P	W	50-75'	spring	purple
<i>Thelypteris</i>	<i>noveboracensis</i>	New York fern	P-S	M-D	1-2'		
<i>Thermopsis</i>	<i>villosa</i>	bush pea	S	M	3-5'	spring/summer	yellow
<i>Tiarella</i>	<i>cordifolia</i>	foamflower	P-S	M	6-12"	spring	white
<i>Tilia</i>	<i>americana</i>	American linden	F-S	M	60-80'	spring/summer	yellow
<i>Tsuga</i>	<i>canadensis</i>	Canadian hemlock	F-S	M	40-60'	spring	yellow
<i>Tsuga</i>	<i>caroliniana</i>	Carolina hemlock	F-S	M	30-70'	spring	yellow
<i>Ulmus</i>	<i>alata</i>	winged elm	PS	D	30-40'	spring	yellow/green
<i>Ulmus</i>	<i>americana</i>	American elm	F-P	M	80'	spring	red, green
<i>Vaccinium</i>	<i>arboreum</i>	huckleberry	PS	D	12-15'	spring/summer	white
<i>Vaccinium</i>	<i>corymbosum</i>	highbush blueberry	F-P	W-D	6-12'	spring/summer	white to pink
<i>Vaccinium</i>	<i>elliottii</i>	elliott's huckleberry	F-P	W-M	12'	spring	pink
<i>Vaccinium</i>	<i>macrocarpon</i>	cranberry	F-P	W-M	4-6"	spring	pink
<i>Vaccinium</i>	<i>pallidum</i>	lowbush blueberry	F-P	M-D	12-16"	spring	white/pink
<i>Vaccinium</i>	<i>stamineum</i>	deerberry	F-P	M	10-15'	spring/summer	white
<i>Vernonia</i>	<i>noveboracensis</i>	New York ironweed	F	M-W	4-7'	summer	red, purple
<i>Viburnum</i>	<i>acerifolium</i>	maple-leaf viburnum	F-P	M-D	4-6'	spring/summer	white
<i>Viburnum</i>	<i>dentatum</i>	arrowwood	F-P	W-M	6-12'	spring	white
<i>Viburnum</i>	<i>lantanooides</i>	hobblebush	F-S	M	6-12'	spring/summer	white
<i>Viburnum</i>	<i>nudum</i>	possumhaw	F-S	W-M	6-8'	summer	white
<i>Viburnum</i>	<i>rufidulum</i>	blackhaw viburnum	F-S	D-M	10-15'	spring	white
<i>Viola</i>	<i>pedata</i>	bird-foot violet	F-S	D	4-10"	spring to summer	blue, purple
<i>Viola</i>	<i>sororia</i>	blue violet	S-P	M	6-10"	spring	white, blue, purple, pink
<i>Vitis</i>	<i>rotundifolia</i>	muscadine	F-P	M	90'	summer	yellow
<i>Wisteria</i>	<i>frutescens</i>	American-wisteria	F-S	M	25-30'	spring	white, pink to purple

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<i>Woodwardia</i>	<i>areolata</i>	chain fern	P-S	M-W	1-2'		
<i>Xanthorhiza</i>	<i>simplicissima</i>	yellow-root	F-S	M	2-3'	spring	purple
<i>Yucca</i>	<i>filamentosa</i>	Adam's needle yucca	F	M-D	2-3'	spring to summer	white
<i>Zephyranthes</i>	<i>atamasca</i>	atamasca lily	P	W-M	8-15"	spring	white